

ĐÁP ÁN KỶ THI LẬT ĐIỆN 10/06/2015

Câu 1: (2,5đ)

$$a) I_1 = \frac{U}{Z_1} = \frac{100}{5+5j} = 10 - 10j = 10\sqrt{2} \angle -45^\circ \rightarrow I_1 = 10\sqrt{2} \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

$$I_2 = \frac{U}{Z_2} = \frac{100}{5\sqrt{3}-5j} = 5\sqrt{3} + 5j = 10 \angle 30^\circ \rightarrow I_2 = 10 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

$$I = I_1 + I_2 = 10 - 10j + 5\sqrt{3} + 5j = (10 + 5\sqrt{3}) - 5j \rightarrow I = 19,32 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

$$b) P = 14,14^2 \cdot 5 + 10^2 \cdot 5\sqrt{3} = 1865,7 \text{ (W)} \quad (0,5)$$

$$Q = 14,14^2 \cdot 5 - 10^2 \cdot 5 = 499,7 \text{ (Var)} \quad (0,5)$$

Câu 2 (2,5đ) $I_{A1} = \sqrt{\frac{P}{3 \cdot 12}} = 10 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$

$$Z = \sqrt{16^2 + 12^2} = 20 \Omega \quad (0,25)$$

$$U_V = I_{A1} \cdot Z = 200 \text{ (V)} \quad (0,5)$$

$$b) I_1 = \frac{U_V}{Z} = 10 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

$$I_2 = \frac{U_V}{2Z} = 5 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

$$I_A = 15 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

$$U_V = 100 \text{ (V)} \quad (0,5)$$

Câu 3: (2đ) $M_{đm} = 9,55 \cdot \frac{P_{đm}}{n_{đm}} = 98,12 \text{ Nm} \quad (0,15)$

$$M_{m\ddot{o}^2} = 1,3 M_{đm} = 128 \text{ Nm} \quad (0,15)$$

$$M_{m\ddot{o}^2 \text{ ck}} = \frac{M_{m\ddot{o}^2}}{k^2} = \frac{128}{\left(\frac{100}{65}\right)^2} = 53,89 \text{ Nm} \quad (0,15)$$

$$M_c = 0,5 \cdot M_{đm} = 49,06 \text{ Nm} \quad (0,25) \Rightarrow M_{m\ddot{o}^2 \text{ ck}} > M_c \cdot \text{ĐC} \text{ m\ddot{o} máy đ\ddot{o}c} \quad (0,25)$$

Câu 4: (3đ) $I_{đm} = \frac{P_{đm}}{U_{đm}} = 34 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$

$$I_{r\ddot{e}} = \frac{U_{đm}}{R_{r\ddot{e}}} = 1 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$$

Ch/đ Máy phát: $I_{U_F} = I + I_{r\ddot{e}} = 35 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$

$$E_U = U + I_U R_U = 223,5 \text{ (V)} \quad (0,15)$$

Ch/đ Động cơ: $I_{U_{DC}} = I_{U_F} = 35 \text{ (A)}, I_{R_{DC}} = 1 \text{ (A)} \quad (0,25)$

$$E_{U_{DC}} = U - I_U R_U = 216,5 \text{ (V)} \quad (0,15)$$

$$\frac{E_{U_{DC}}}{n_{DC}} = \frac{E_{U_F}}{n_{MF}} \quad (0,15)$$

$$\rightarrow n_{DC} = \frac{E_{U_{DC}}}{E_{U_F}} \cdot n_{MF} \quad (0,15)$$

$$= 823 \text{ vòng/phút}$$